

REPORT
ON THE
ADMINISTRATION OF THE JAILS
OF
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S GOVERNMENT
FOR THE YEAR
1326 FASLI
(6th OCTOBER 1916 TO 5th OCTOBER 1917).

WITH THE GOVERNMENT REVIEW THEREON.

HYDERABAD-DECCAN:
PRINTED AT THE CENTRAL JAIL PRESS.

1918

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*Proceedings of His Exalted Highness the Nizam's Government,
Judicial, Police and General Departments—(Jails).*

No. $\frac{11}{5}$ Misc: of { 1918 A. C.
1327 Fasli.
1336 Hijri.

Dated, Hyderabad-Deccan, { 21st May 1918 A. C.
16th Thir 1327 Fasli.
9th Shaban 1336 Hijri.

SUBJECT.

**REVIEW OF THE REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF JAILS FOR
THE YEAR 1326 FASLI.**

OBSERVATIONS :—

Mr. A. C. Hankin, C. S. I., C. I. E., was in charge of the Department throughout the year, except for the last month and ten days when he was on long leave owing to illness. Mr. W. A. Gayer, who submits this report, was appointed to officiate for him.

2. Mr. Hankin visited four Central and four District Jails, and Mr. Gayer inspected two Central and two District Jails during his tours as Deputy Director-General and one Central and one District Jail when officiating as Director-General. Other officers of the Police Department also inspected some Jails.

3. Mr. Gayer complains that reports from Karimnagar, Nander, Adilabad and Bir districts were received without remarks and unsigned by the First Talukdars, the report from Bir being much overdue and thus delaying the compilation of the general statements appended to the Director-General's report. The First Talukdars, as Nazims, should take greater interest in Jails and Government hope that they will not give the Director-General cause for complaint in the future.

4. Another complaint is that the preachers from the Nadwat-ul-Muslimin delivered only four lectures to prisoners in the Hyderabad Central Jail, as against 15 in 1325 and 37 in 1324. The attention of the Director-General is invited to the remarks in the previous year's review, and as he is convinced of the utility of these lectures he should, in consultation with the executive of the society, submit proposals to Government for more systematic and regular religious instruction to the Moslem convicts. Government is in correspondence with a philanthropic Hindu agency, for taking up similar work on behalf of the Hindu convicts.

5. In accordance with Mr. Hankin's proposals, arrangements have been made for education of adult convicts in the Central jails, and classes have already been opened with teachers from the Educational Department. Government will be glad to consider proposals regarding the enhancement of teachers' salaries, if qualified men are not available on the salaries sanctioned.

6. The total number of convicts admitted into the jails was 3,596, as against 3,273 in 1325 Fasli, and there were 6,029 under trial prisoners as against 6,408 in the previous year, the average daily strength of the two classes being 2,199 and 1,051 as compared with the previous year's figures of 2,116 and 1,052 respectively. The percentage of Hindu convicts has increased from 42·8 per cent. to 63·9 per cent., but this is due to the fact that Wadders, Dhers and Mangs and other lower castes have been classified as Hindus, following the Census Report. There has been a decrease in the number of Muslim convicts from 17·1 per cent. to 14·5 per cent.

There were 32 Juvenile convicts, but only two of them could be sent to the Reformatory Schools. The time has come for the High Court to take the matter in hand, and direct the subordinate Magistrates to put the wholesome provisions of the Reformatory Schools Act into operation. The number of female convicts was 146, as against 142, out of which 139 were convicted of offences against property.

The number of convicts discharged was 3,559, as against 3,260 in 1925, of whom one paid the extreme penalty of the law, 412 were released by the special commands of His Exalted Highness, 402 were liberated under the mark system and the rest for other reasons.

7. In dealing with the length and nature of sentences it is stated that 807 prisoners were sentenced to simple and 2,788 to rigorous imprisonment, and that 32.6 per cent. were awarded sentences not exceeding one month and only 5.2 per cent., to over two years. Previous convictions were traced against 501 offenders, but the Courts still persist in sentencing habitual offenders with 5 or 6 convictions to terms not exceeding 2 or 3 weeks, which, in the words of the Director-General, is futile in the last degree.

8. It is satisfactory to note that in spite of a slightly increased jail population offences by convicts fell from 404 to 311, but it is to be regretted that cases in which corporal punishment had to be resorted to increased from 48 to 59. It is also satisfactory to note that both convict officers and members of the Barkhandaz force have been much better behaved than in the past, and punishments in the case of the latter have decreased from 250 to 162 and dismissals from 60 to 19.

9. The number of under trial prisoners is again increasing: there were 1,019 awaiting their trial in the beginning of the year, as against 922 in the beginning of 1925 Fasli.

10. There were 16 escapes from jails during the year, 6 from interiors and 10 from extra mural duty. One life convict effected a daring escape from the Hyderabad Central Jail through the carelessness of the subordinate officers, who have been severely punished for their slackness.

11. As the Hyderabad Central Jail Press has been entirely re-organized and placed under a wholtime Superintendent, the Director-General has separated its accounts from those of the Jail Department generally. The total gross expenditure on the Jail Department in the Dominions was Rs. 5,89,286 or Rs. 42,024 more than in the previous year. The increase seems to be due very largely to the prevailing high prices and temporary suspensions of certain items of income. The net expenditure after deducting the cash earnings which amounted to Rs. 2,54,490, was Rs. 3,34,795 as against Rs. 3,12,700 in 1925 Fasli. The gross expenditure per head was Rs. 181, as against Rs. 172, and the net expenditure, after deducting cash earnings, was Rs. 108 as against Rs. 98, the increase being due mostly to high prices and some unforeseen expenditure under various heads. The dieting charges per head were practically the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, Rs. 41-15-0 as against Rs. 41-5-0, which the Director-General thinks was due to the judicious purchase of grain in advance. The amount realised from the sale of the produce of jail gardens was Rs. 9,844, as against Rs. 8,799.

12. The Hyderabad Jail Press was re-organised on an extensive scale with the expert advice of Mr. T. Fisher, Superintendent, Government Printing, Madras, and Mr. R. V. Pillai, a practical printer of considerable experience was appointed as Superintendent. The Press showed a profit of Rs. 5,948 during the year. The presses in other jails had a total income of Rs. 12,868 and the expenditure was Rs. 10,284 leaving a small profit of Rs. 2,083.

13. The total number of deaths was 44, or 13.5 as against 15.1 per mille, in spite of an increased jail population and an extremely unhealthy year. There were no cases of plague in any of the jails.

14. The Lunatic Asylum had 226 inmates at the beginning of the year and 79 were admitted subsequently making a total of 305 (249 males and 56 females), of whom 53 were cured and discharged, 8 were removed by their relatives before a permanent cure could be effected and 14 died, leaving 230 inmates in the Asylum at the close of the year. The drug habit, intemperance and epilepsy all helped to fill the Asylum. The total expenditure on the institution was Rs. 18,820 or Rs. 82 per head.

15. The Jalna Reformatory seems to be becoming merely an adornment for the landscape : magistrates have failed entirely to utilise its benefits, for during the year only 2 juvenile convicts were sent to the Reformatory. This is a regrettable state of affairs. The Leper Asylum at Jalna has ceased to exist and inmates have been transferred to Mr. Kerr's Asylum at Dichpalli.

16. His Exalted Highness' Government are pleased to express their appreciation of Mr. Hankin's efficient administration of the Department.

(By Order),

A. HYDARI,

SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

Judicial, Police and General Departments.

Copy forwarded to :—

1. The Sadr-ul-Moham, Peshi to His Exalted Highness the Nizam.
2. The Assistant Minister, Political Department.
3. The Secretary to Government, Financial Department.
4. The Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
5. The Registrar, High Court.
6. The Director-General of District Police and Jails.
7. The Director, Medical Department.
8. The Superintendent, Government Press, for publication in the '*Jarida*.'

No. 55
JAILS.

FROM

W. A. GAYER, Esq.,

OFFG. DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS,

H. E. H. The Nizam's Dominions,

Hyderabad.

TO

M. A. N. A. HYDARI, Esq., B. A.,

SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

JUDICIAL, POLICE AND GENERAL DEPARTMENTS,

Hyderabad.

*Dated, Hyderabad, 6th February 1918,
5th Farwardi 1327 F.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Jail Department for the year 1326 Fasli. Mr. Hankin was in charge of the Department throughout the year with the exception of the last month and 10 days when, owing to illness, he took leave and I officiated for him. Continued illness has obliged him to go to England on 6 months' leave, and in his absence I am submitting this report.

2. The number of Jails remained the same as last year.

3. Eighty-two prisoners from Paigah Illaquas, 54 convicts and 28 under-trials, as against 55 in the previous year were received in the Central Jails.

4. Four Central Jails and four District Jails were inspected by Mr. Hankin prior to his proceeding on leave. I inspected two Central Jails and two District Jails during my tour as Deputy Director General, and one Central Jail and one District Jail when Officiating Director General. Mr. Vilayet Hussain and Mr. Muhammad Younus each inspected one Central and two District Jails.

Mr. Yousuf Hussain visited the Hyderabad Jail once, and Mr. Galloway three times during the year, besides several visits by Mr. Hankin and myself.

5. The reports from the Karimnagar, Nander, Adilabad and Bir districts were received without remarks and unsigned by the First Talukdars. The First Talukdars as Nazims of the District Jails are supposed to exercise some supervision over and take interest in the Jails, and it is not too much to expect that they should at least affix their signatures to the annual reports of the Jails in their charge. The report from the Bir district was received very late in my office. It was full of mistakes and had to be returned three times before the requisite data was correctly furnished. It did not reach my office till the 2nd of Isfandar, and delayed the preparation of the general statements in consequence.

6. There has been a regrettable decrease in the number of lectures on moral and religious subjects delivered to the prisoners in the Hyderabad Central Jail by preachers from the Nudwatul Muslimin Society. In 1324 Fasli when this arrangement was first started 37 lectures were given: this year only 4 were given. Government have recently sanctioned rules for preachers, and it is hoped the District Jails will also be visited by them, and that the prisoners will benefit.

7. The proposal which was sent up to Government for the appointment of whole-time teachers in the Central Jails has been sanctioned, and a teacher on Rs. 15 to 18 has been appointed in each of the 5 Central Jails. Regular classes have now been opened. Detailed rules providing for the curricula and supervision by educational authorities have been submitted to Government and are awaiting sanction. Efforts have been made to obtain trained Vernacular teachers through the Director of Public Instruction, but the pay is not sufficiently attractive to induce good men to give their services.

PART I.

JUDICIAL STATISTICS.

The table below gives the number of convicts and under-trials dealt with during the year as compared with the previous year:—

Details	1925 Fasli			1926 Fasli		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1) Remaining on 1st Azar.						
Convicts ...	2,238	61	2,294	2,210	67	2,307
Under-trials ...	910	12	922	992	27	1,019
Total ...	3,148	73	3,216	3,292	94	3,326
(2) Received during the year exclusive of transfers.						
Convicts ...	3,131	142	3,273	3,450	146	3,596
Under-trials ...	6,173	235	6,408	5,755	274	6,029
Total ...	9,304	377	9,681	9,205	420	9,625
Total Convicts 1 & 2 ...	5,364	208	5,567	5,690	218	5,908
Total under-trials 1 & 2 ...	7,083	247	7,380	6,717	301	7,048
Grand Total ...	12,447	450	12,897	12,437	514	12,951
(3) Discharged from all causes.						
Convicts ...	3,124	186	3,260	3,402	167	3,559
Under-trials ...	6,091	220	6,311	5,990	288	6,282
Total ...	9,215	356	9,571	9,101	440	9,841
(4) Remaining on 30th Aban.						
Convicts ...	2,240	67	2,307	2,288	56	2,344
Under-trials ...	992	27	1,019	748	18	766
Total ...	3,232	94	3,326	3,086	74	3,110
(5) Average number during the year.						
Convicts ...	2,061	55	2,116	2,140	59	2,199
Under-trials ...	1,080	22	1,052	1,008	43	1,051
Total ...	3,091	77	3,168	3,148	102	3,250

The total admissions to Jails during the year show a slight falling off from 9,681 to 9,025. While, however, the admissions of under-trials show a reduction of 379, the admissions of convicts have increased by 323, showing that convictions were secured in a greater number of cases than in the previous year. The total admissions have fallen by 56 and the total discharges have increased by 270: still the daily average strength of the

Jail population shows an increase of 82 over the figure for the preceding year. The increase in average population indicates a lengthening in the average sentence passed.

Seven prisoners in civil cases against 5 in the previous year were received in the Jails. All seven were released before the close of the year.

9. The year opened with 2,807 convicts (2,240 males and 67 females) against 2,294 convicts in the previous year: and 3,596 convicts (3,450 males and 146 females) were imprisoned during the year against 3,273 in the preceding year. The total number of convicts for disposal in the Jails was 5,903 against 5,567 last year. From all causes 3,559 convicts were discharged against 3,260 in the preceding year. The details of the discharges are:—2,360 released on expiry of sentences, 70 on appeal, 216 on bail pending appeal, 1 transferred to Lunatic Asylum, 50 on payment of fine, 412 by Special Commands of His Exalted Highness, 402 under the mark system, one released on medical grounds, one paid the extreme penalty of Law, 36 died and 10 escaped. Finally there remained at the close of the year 2,344 convicts against 2,199 in 1325 Fasli.

The proportion of convicts to the free population was 1 to 6,082 or 1·5 per 10,000: these figures are calculated on the daily average strength of the Jail population. Last year it was 1 to 6,320 or 1·6 per 10,000.

Religion of convicts admitted.

The classification according to religions, and comparison of 1325 and 1326 Fasli are as follows:—

	1325 F.		1326 F.	
	No.	Percentage.	No.	Percentage.
Hindus ...	1,400	42·8	2,297	63·9
Muhammadans...	561	17·1	521	14·5
Christians ..	8	0·2	6	0·1
Other classes	1,304	39·2	772	21·5

The increase in the number of Hindus is due to the adoption of the new classification as followed by the Census Report, which was desired by Government in their Review on last year's Report. Waddars, Dheers, Mangs and other lower castes, which were hitherto treated as criminal tribes and which provide the bulk of the criminals, have according to the new classification been included among the Hindus. The aboriginal tribes, Bhils, Gonds, etc. which were formerly treated among criminals are now included among other classes. According to this classification the proportion per 10,000 of the above to the religions professed by the free population is as follows:—

	1326 F.
Hindus	1·9
Muhammadans	3·7
Christians	1·1
Other classes	27·0

Admissions according to age.

The ages of convicts were:—

Under 16 years	86
Between 16 and 40 years	3,041
40 to 63 years	184
Above 60 years	35

The number of juveniles increased by two as compared with last year. Courts still fail to realise the immenso harm that is done to children by sentencing them to less than 3 months and forcing their being associated with hardened criminals in jails. Short sentences debar them from admission to the Reformatory School and compel confinement in the jails of the district in which they are convicted and where no special arrangements exist for them. In a number of cases imprisonment for two or

three weeks was inflicted. Attention to this evil has been invited in the Reports of each year, but so far without any beneficial results. Out of the total number of 36 convicted criminally, only 2 juveniles could be sent to the Reformatory.

Only 127, or 3·5 per cent. of convicts admitted to Jail could read and write. Of the male convicts admitted into the Jails, 105 or 3 per cent. were Government servants; 242, or 7·0 per cent. private servants; 780, or 22·7 per cent. agriculturists; 137 or 4·0 per cent. petty traders; 63 or 1·8 per cent. skilled workmen; one was a pleader; and the remaining 2,123, or 61·5 per cent. belonged to the labouring classes or to criminal tribes.

The number of females imprisoned during the year was 146 against 142 last year. Two females were admitted on a charge of murder, 5 for attempt at suicide, and of the remaining 139 the majority were for offences against property. 128 of the females were married, 10 widows, and 8 unmarried of whom 7 were prostitutes.

10. Of the 3,596 convicts admitted during the year, 1,169 or 32·6 per cent. were awarded sentences not exceeding one month; 644, or 18·0 per cent. over one month but under three months; 761, or 21·2 per cent. over three months and under 6 months; 478, or 13·3 per cent. over 6 months and under one year; 287 or 8·0 per cent. over one year and under two years; 188 or 5·2 per cent. over two years and under five years; 53, or 1·4 per cent. over five years and under ten years; 15, or 0·3 per cent. over ten years including life sentences; and one was executed. 807 prisoners were sentenced to simple and 2,788 to rigorous imprisonment. Prisoners with terms of imprisonment not exceeding two years formed 93·1 per cent. of the total admissions and those exceeding 2 years only 6·9 per cent.

11. Prisoners with previous convictions against them numbered 501, as compared with 443 last year. There were a good many prisoners with 5 or 6 previous convictions against them sentenced to terms of imprisonment not exceeding two or three weeks. The award of such short sentences to habitual offenders is futile to the last degree.

12. With an increased daily population it is satisfactory to note a further decrease in the offences committed by prisoners, 311 against 404 in the preceding year. This is no doubt due to the maintenance of discipline and efficient supervision by the Jail staff. Only three prisoners as compared with 8 last year committed criminal offences for which they were prosecuted. The punishments awarded by Jail Superintendents were as under :—

Major.

Solitary confinement with penal diet	....	1
Corporal punishments	... ..	59
Solitary confinement	... ..	1
Other punishments	. . . . .	6
		<hr/> 67 <hr/>

Minor.

Formal warnings	....	51
Penal Diet	....	9
Fetters and handcuffs	... ..	26
Change to irksome labour	... ..	44
Confiscation of marks earned	... ..	40
Temporary reduction of grade	... ..	7
Forfeiture of rank and grade	... ..	64
		<hr/> 241 <hr/>

The average number of convict officials was 159 against 148 in the previous year, giving a percentage of 4·8 to the daily average strength. 40 against 93 last year were punished departmentally. It is creditable that not a single convict official in the Hyderabad Jail out of the 52 employed was punished during the year, but discounting this is the regrettable fact that though this Jail is the best protected, it is the only Central Jail from inside which a prisoner escaped.

13. There is a very satisfactory decrease in the number of punishments awarded to members of the Barkandaz Force, Statement No. 8. Conduct of the Barkandaz Force 162 against 250 last year. Almost the whole of this decrease is returned by the Hyderabad Jail which reported only 13 punishments against 114 in the preceding year. Mr. Mustahsan Khan is in charge and I trust is not over lenient. Mr. Ogilvie who followed Mr. Mustahsan Khan at Warungal has complained of great slackness prevailing there, the punishments from his Jail show an increase of 11. Dismissals in all Jails numbered only 19 against 60 last year.

14. At the beginning of the year, 1,019 prisoners were awaiting trial in comparison with 922 at the beginning of the previous year. The number of under-trials admitted during the year fell to 6,029, from 6,408 in the previous year, or by 379. Taking the prisoners at the commencement of the year and those admitted during the year there were 7,048 under-trials for disposal. Of these, 1,944 were convicted, 1,520 acquitted and 2,818 discharged or furnished bail or security, died, or escaped leaving a balance of 766 at the close of the year, the lowest on record for many years. The daily average number of under-trials during the year was 1,051 against 1,052 in the previous year.

15. There were 16 escapes from Jails during the year, against 20 in the previous year, 6 escapes were from inside and 10 from duty outside the walls.

	Convicts	Under-trials	From inside	From outside
Hyderabad	2	....	1	1
Nizamabad	4	2	....	6
Aurangabad	1	..	....	1
Karimnagar	...	1	1	....
Bider ....	...	2	2	....
Oosmanabad	...	1	....	1
Jalna Reformatory	1	....	1	....
Adilabad	1	..	....	1
Parbhani	1	....	1	..
	10	6	6	10

Six convicts and two under-trials were recaptured before the close of the year leaving 4 convicts and 4 under-trials at large, when the year closed. The convict who escaped from inside the Hyderabad Jail was a life convict. He secured a bamboo and a piece of rope from the weaving factory and scaled the wall just before dark. Two other convicts also attempted to escape with him but were prevented just in time from escape owing to the electric lights being in the meanwhile switched on. This escape reflected very badly on the jail administration. The prisoners were able to dig a hole through the wall of the weaving shed, extract a long and heavy bamboo, place it against a corner of the Jail wall, which should have been under full observation had it been daylight and had any one been on duty, and then with the help of a rope to get over the wall inspite of electric wires being there to prevent this. It must have been dark to allow all this to be done, and yet the lights were not on and the wire was dead. The Superintendent was not in the Jail at the moment, so escaped actual responsibility: the subordinates present were punished severely, but their slackness reflected badly on the discipline exacted of them by the Superintendent. Of the 6 prisoners who escaped from the Nizamabad Jail, 5

prisoners were recaptured during the year. The prisoners from Bider escaped by digging a hole through the kitchen roof. The escape from Adilabad was from a Tehsil Havalat where the prisoner was confined while under trial.

PART II. FINANCIAL.

16. The Hyderabad Jail Press has been reorganized and expanded under the expert advice of Mr. Fisher of Madras. ^{Gross expenditure on Jails.} It is now practically a separate institution with a Superintendent of its own. The expenditure and income of the Jail Press has always been included in the total gross expenditure and income of the Jails, but now for clearness it seems advisable to discuss the Press figures separately altogether so as not to allow them to obscure the figures for the actual management of the Jails and the real cost to Government of the upkeep of prisoners.

Excluding therefore all expenditure on the Press during this year, and Rs. 53,630-6-4 expended on the Press last year and the cost of supporting the prisoners employed in the Press, the total gross expenditure on Jail Department during the year was Rs. 5,89,286-4-9 against Rs. 5,47,262-3-11, or an increase of Rs. 42,024-0-10. The details of expenditure under each head showing increase and decrease are given in Statement No. 13.

The net expenditure after deducting the cash earnings which amounted to Rs. 2,54,490-5-6 was Rs. 3,34,795-15-3 as compared with Rs. 3,12,700-14-8, or a net increase in expenditure of Rs. 22,095-0-7 as compared with last year. This increase in expenditure is due to a temporary suspension of receipt of income. Rs. 2,54,490-5-6 was recovered this year against Rs. 2,88,191-11-7 last year; this decrease is because Gurgabi shoes for the District Police though prepared at the Aurangabad Jail were not purchased during the year. The Jail had consequently in stock at the close of the year shoes of the value of Rs. 22,023 which will be sold in 1327 Fasli and the decrease will be compensated.

17. Calculated on the daily average strength including under-trials the ^{Gross and net expenditure per head.} gross expenditure per head was Rs. 181-5-1 against Rs. 172-11-11 last year. The net expenditure per head after deducting cash earnings was Rs. 103-0-2 against Rs. 98-11-3 last year. These increased figures are due to the higher daily average: the dearer cost of foodstuffs: the expenditure of Rs. 14,800 by the Gulburga Jail factories in excess of last year owing to an increased number of orders: the purchase of prison vans and bullocks from Mysore for conveying under-trial prisoners to Courts: the purchase of an oil-engine for the Aurangabad Jail: and the precautionary erection of sheds in case an out break of plague should necessitate the removal of prisoners from Jails.

The following table shows the net cash profits from the Jail Factories for the year under report:—

<i>Credit.</i>	
Cash balance in hand on 30th Aban 1326 Fasli	Rs. 992 11 1
Manufactured articles in stock on 30th Aban 1326 Fasli	„ 1,37,475 11 0
Raw materials in stock on 30th Aban 1326 Fasli	„ 94,675 7 2
Outstanding bills due to the Jails on 30th Aban 1326 Fasli	„ 10,018 11 2
Plant and machinery on 30th Aban 1326 Fasli	„ 1,00,645 9 6
Remittances made to Government Treasury during the year	„ 2,53,652 2 11
Amount due by Jails at the beginning of the year	„ 4,684 11 11
Total	„ 6,11,145 0 9

Debit.

Cash balance brought over from previous year ..	Rs. 610 4 4
Manufactured articles in stock on 1st Azur 1326 Fasli	„ 1,05,612 1 10
Raw materials in stock on 1st Azur 1326 Fasli ..	„ 86,624 5 1
Outstanding bills due to Jails on 1st Azur 1326 Fasli ..	„ 18,600 9 1
Amount due by the Jails at the close of the year ..	„ 14,681 9 2
Plant and machinery on 1st Azur 1326 Fasli ..	„ 1,08,231 11 9
Drawn from Treasury during the year for factories	„ 2,01,465 5 3
Total .	„ 5,35,825 14 6
Add cash profits	„ 75,319 2 3
Total ..	„ 6,11,145 0 9

In addition to the cash profit of Rs.75,319-2-3 should be added the profit by Receipt Transfer Income of Rs. 82,110-7-0 giving a total profit of Rs. 1,57,429-9-3.

Taking the gross expenditure of Rs. 5,89,286-4-9 and deducting the Rs. 2,01,465-5-3 spent on factories, and Rs. 27,041-13-5 on Jail buildings we get a sum of Rs. 3,60,779-2-1 as the real expenditure connected with the up-keep of prisoners. The profit amounting to Rs. 1,57,429-9-3, as shown above, has accrued to Government by the employment of prisoners. After this profit is deducted from the maintenance charges a sum of Rs. 2,03,349-8-10 is left as the net cost to Government for the up-keep of the Jails during the year 1326 Fasli.

18. The dietary charges are naturally higher than last year owing to Statements Nos. 15 and 16 the larger Jail population, the figure Rs. 1,30,923-7-5 of last year rising to Rs. 1,36,306-0-7 this year. The average cost per head however was Rs. 41-15-0 against Rs. 41-5-2 in 1325 Fasli. The higher rate per head is due to the increase in cost of food grain. That the increase is not greater is not explained by any Superintendent though the rates for Jawari, the staple food fell from an average of 13 seers 9 chataks per rupee to 11 seers 8 chataks only. This would appear to be the result of judicious purchase early in the year when rates were lower.

The savings under 'Kasrat,' or difference between bazaar weight of foodstuffs and the Jail weighments amounted to Rs. 9,481-13-4.

19. The total charges under this head have increased from Rs. 8,849-11-1 to Rs. 12,403-15-0, or by Rs. 3,554-3-11 and the Statement No. 17. Clothing and bedding. cost per head from Rs. 2-12-8 to Rs. 3-13-0. The increase being due to higher rates charged for cotton yarns, and to a greater extent to the three yearly distribution of new blankets to prisoners.

20. Gardens attached to the Jails produced vegetables of the total value of Rs. 9,344-11-1 against Rs. 8,799-2-3 last Statement No. 18. Jail Gardens. year, or an increase of Rs. 545-8-10. The garden attached to the Hyderabad Jail is too small for the needs of the Jail, and the present Superintendent, Mr. Mustahsan Khan, is growing vegetables on other spare lands belonging to the Jail and it is hoped the expenditure incurred in purchasing vegetables from the bazaar for this Jail will be considerably reduced in future. Warangal, Nizamabad and Aurangabad produced vegetables sufficient for their own requirements and purchased no vegetables from the bazaar. Vegetables of the total value of Rs. 1,828-3-3 were sold to the public.

21. As noted in paragraph 16, the Hyderabad Jail Press was reorganized on an extensive scale on the 1st of Ardibehisht 1326 Fasli, and Mr. R. V. Pillai, who has much experience of presses and printing works, was appointed as Superintendent on Rs. 400—600. Other changes in the staff were effected under suggestions made by Mr. T. Fisher with the sanction of Government. In addition to the increase in staff, a large amount of plant and machinery were to be purchased: but owing to the War, the difficulty in importing machinery from England and the consequent rise in prices, progress in this direction has been slow. A sum of Rs. 59,215 was sanctioned by Government, and before the close of the year we purchased:—

One Yusuf Electric Press and one Gladstone Press	....	Rs. 19,474 12 0
One Double Crown Wharfedale machine and type metal etc.	.	17,593 12 4
Total	....	<u>37,068 8 4</u>

In addition to the above, Rs. 2,080-2-8 was expended in erecting a motor engine, and Rs. 1,486 on other miscellaneous purchases. The total value of the plant and machinery in the Press at the close of the year was Rs. 76,015-10-6.

The following table shows the actual profit from the Hyderabad Jail Press during the year:—

<i>Debit.</i>		
Supervision	....	2,453 3 8
Establishment, allowance and overtime	....	23,129 6 5
Value of convict labour supplied	....	8,629 11 0
Depreciation on stone and machinery	....	1,861 9 6
Interest on capital	....	1,353 4 0
Assumed rental value of Press rooms	....	1,800 0 0
Stores, papers and binding materials consumed	....	27,471 11 2
Contingencies and writing materials	..	688 15 10
Service stamps	....	3,400 0 0
Up-keep of Oil Engine	....	1,440 9 8
Annual registers and uniform of chaprassis	....	176 0 0
Cost of raw materials in stock on 1st Azur	...	2,514 5 7
Value of finished work on 1st Azur	....	56 13 4
Amount due to the Press on 1st Azur 1326 Fasli	....	6,558 10 7
Amount due by the Press on 30th Aban	....	5,269 1 10
Total	....	<u>86,803 6 7</u>
Profit	....	5,943 9 1
Total	....	<u>92,746 15 8</u>

<i>Credit.</i>		
Value of printing work charged (as per adjustment statements or received in cash).	....	40,243 11 10
Cost of printing <i>Jarida</i> (not received in cash).	....	32,066 7 0
Postage on gazette and other printed matter sent to Government officers	....	3,400 0 0
Value of type cast in Jail	....	2,000 9 7
Cost of raw materials in stock on 30th Aban	....	3,675 6 3
Amount due to the Press by Government officers on 30th Aban	....	8,382 5 9
Amount due by the Press on 1st Azur	....	2,978 7 3
Total	....	<u>92,746 15 8</u>

The profit amounted to roughly 7 to 8 per cent. on the total cost of Press plant, which is satisfactory for the first year seeing that the larger Press establishment had been in existence only 6 months.

The printing of Government Promissory Notes was also done in the Jail, and was satisfactory.

The income from the other Central Jail Presses is noted below :—

		Income.			Expenditure.		
Gulbarga	...	8,698	11	3	7,408	6	11
Warangal	....	1,387	9	3	1,530	13	8
Aurangabad	....	1,380	7	9	558	7	1
Nizamabad	....	901	6	5	792	4	0
Total	....	12,368	2	8	10,284	15	8

The cash profit from the Divisional Jail Presses was only Rs. 2,083-3-0 against Rs. 11,535-6-6 last year. The Nizamabad Jail last year had a special order for printing registers of proclaimed offenders which had secured to it an income of Rs. 6,430. The decrease in other Jails was due to an all round increase in cost of printing materials.

PART III.

VITAL STATISTICS.

22. The total admissions to Jail Hospitals during the year were 11,906 against 10,436 last year, or an increase of 1,470 accounted for by the increased Jail population, the daily average sick being 88·27 against 88·12. The number of deaths fell from 48 to 44, and the rate from 15·1 to 13·5 in spite of an increased Jail population, and an extremely unhealthy year. Although plague was prevalent almost throughout the Dominions, Hyderabad not excepted, not a single case of plague occurred in any of the Jails. Of the total number of prisoners who died during the year 36 were convicts and 8 under-trials

23. Of the total number of deaths, 3 were due to lung diseases, 3 to dysentery and diarrhoea, 4 to fever, and 2 to scurvy.

24. The total expenditure on the medical establishment excluding charge allowances to Civil Surgeons amounted to Rs. 15,600-13-3 against Rs. 14,958-11-10 last year, or an increase of Rs. 642-1-5. The total hospital expenditure this year was Rs. 28,216-14-7, showing a slight increase of Rs. 175-10-4 on last year's expenditure of Rs. 28,392-8-11.

The average cost per head was Rs. 321-10-6 against Rs. 320-9-9 last year.

PART IV.

GENERAL.

25. There were 226 lunatics in the asylum at the commencement of the year, and 79 fresh admissions (66 males and 13 females) making a total of 305 (249 males and 56 females). Of these, 53 were cured and discharged, 8 were made over by request to their guardians before being cured and 14 died, leaving 230 lunatics at the close of the year. Of these, 185 were males and 45 females. The daily average of lunatics was 227·9 against 221·8 last year.

Of the total admissions 45 were from the city and 34 from the districts. 8 of the lunatics were criminals and 71 non-criminals. Of the 8 criminal lunatics, one was a convict and 7 were under-trials. 34 of the lunatics admitted were Hindus and 45 Muhammadans.

Classified according to previous occupations, 13 were Government servants, 7 private servants, 12 Watandars and cultivators, 4 traders, one mechanic and 42 others.

Seven lunatics were under 20 years of age, 58 between 20 and 40 years, and the remaining 14 between 40 and 60 years of age.

The Medical Officer in his Report ascribes the causes of insanity as follows :—

Privation and starvation	...	...	2
Epilepsy	...	...	8
Intemperance	..	...	9
Narcotics	.	...	20
Post Febrile insanity	..	...	3
Overstudy	....	...	3
Puerperal mania	...	...	1
Mental anxiety	..	...	4
Senile mania	...	...	2
Traumatic injuries	...	...	1
Sun stroke	....	...	1
Congenital	...	...	1
Other bodily afflictions	...	...	1
Disease of the nervous system	....	...	1

In 22 cases no specific cause could be diagnosed.

Of the 14 lunatics who died during the year 7 died of acute Mania, 4 chronic Mania, 1 chronic dementia, 1 idiocy congenital, and one of epileptic insanity.

The percentage of deaths increased from 2·7 to 6·14. The medical officer attributes the increase in deaths to the fact that most of the lunatics who died were already suffering from the disease which caused their death at the time of their admission to the asylum. The percentage of cases cured shows an improvement, being 23·25 against 17·65 last year. There were 226 admissions into the hospitals against 239 last year. There were 8 lunatics in the hospital at the commencement of the year, making a total of lunatics of 234. Of these, 293 were discharged after recovery, 14 died, and the balance remained in hospital at the close of the year.

The total expenditure on the Lunatic Asylum was Rs. 18,820-4-4 against Rs. 18,764-14-5 last year. The cost per head was slightly less than last year, being Rs. 82-8-8 against Rs. 84-15-4. The daily average strength of lunatics was 227·93 against 221·88 in the preceding year.

The present building of the asylum is utterly unsuited to the requirements. Strenuous efforts have been made to ameliorate the lot of lunatics, and to give them a fair chance of recovery, by getting for them a site or building necessary to any reasonable hope of proper treatment, so far unsuccessfully. Government is sympathetically inclined, but the labour for building a new asylum cannot apparently be found during the War.

26. There were 9 juveniles in the Reformatory at the commencement of the year and two were admitted during the year, making a total of 11. Of these 1 was released on the expiry of sentence, 5 were transferred to Jails for release and 1 escaped, leaving 4 in the Reformatory at the close of the year.

Of the two juveniles admitted during the year, one was sentenced for house-breaking with theft to three years and one month and the other for theft for 4 years. Both the lads were illiterate, one was a Native Christian and the other a Muhammadan. Articles were made of the aggregate value of Rs. 1,609-7-7 against Rs. 1,622-14-4 last year. The daily average of juveniles was only 4·7 against 8 last year. The Reformatory, I regret to say, owing to the Magistracy having failed to realise the benefit of its existence, is losing its utility.

27. There were four lepers in the Asylum at the commencement of the year and 4 were admitted during the year making a total of 8. Of these, 4 were released on expiry of sentence, and the remaining 4 were transferred to the care of Mr. Kerr

of Nizamabad with the sanction of Government. He will be paid Rs. 9 per mensem per leper for their up-keep. A guard has also been given him and the lepers have been kept in his Leper Home at Dichpalli. The Leper Asylum at Jalna therefore practically ceases to exist and the staff concerned has been reduced. All new admissions in future will be immediately sent to Dichpalli.

The total cost of the up-keep of the Reformatory and the Leper Asylum amounted to Rs. 6,645-3-3 against Rs. 7,256-11-10 last year, or a decrease of Rs. 611-8-7 due to the abolition of the Leper Asylum since the middle of the year.

28. The total outlay on construction and repairs of the Jail buildings during the year was Rs. 27,041-13-5. The Aurangabad Jail carried out work of some police buildings on contract and secured a profit of Rs. 2,494-1-4 which was credited to Government.

29. Mr. Hankin has left nothing on record regarding the work of individual members of the Jail Staff, and I have only just taken over, so regret I am unable to make any mention of their individual work myself.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. A. GAYER,

Offg. Director-General of Jails.

STATEMENT NO. 1 — *A Comparative Summary of Admissions (convicts) to the Jails by Districts during the years 1321 to 1326 Fashi.*

Jails	1324 F.			1325 F.			1326 F.		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Hyderabad	833	56	889	867	55	922	610	38	648
2. Gulbarga	147	12	159	229	13	242	290	10	300
3. Warangal	263	2	265	237	8	245	348	5	353
4. Nizamabad	107	5	112	105	2	107	150	12	162
5. Aurangabad	159	8	167	123	7	130	181	8	189
6. Bir	112	4	116	160	4	164	199	4	203
7. Nander	201	...	201	151	3	154	141	4	145
8. Parbhani	263	10	273	227	6	233	363	14	377
9. Osmanabad	277	28	305	127	3	130	168	1	172
10. Raichur	228	2	230	122	1	123	112	3	115
11. Lingsugur	87	7	94	39	7	46	39	...	39
12. Bidar	70	5	75	102	3	105	90	2	92
13. Medak	74	4	78	108	19	127	117	12	129
14. Mahbubnagar	145	14	159	76	...	76	68	3	71
15. Nalgonda	222	11	233	167	3	170	183	8	191
16. Karimnagar	225	3	228	184	7	191	170	16	186
17. Adilabad	82	3	85	84	1	85	170	3	173
18. Jalna Reformatory and Lepet Asylum.	54	...	54	23	...	23	51	...	51
Total	3,549	174	3,723	3,131	142	3,273	3,450	146	3,596

STATEMENT No. 2—Showing the religion, age state of education and previous

Jails	Religion					Age					Educa	
	Hindus	Muhammadans	Christians	Others	Total	16 years or under	Above 16 to 40 years	40 to 60 years	Above 60 years	Total	Able to read and write	Able to read only
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Hyderabad ..	340	241	4	68	648	11	548	81	8	648	17	...
2. Gulbarga ...	202	35	...	68	300	4	258	36	...	300	18	...
3. Warangal ...	214	28	..	111	353	6	306	36	5	353	8	..
4. Nizamabad ...	192	12	...	18	162	..	136	24	2	162	8	...
5. Aurangabad ...	109	34	1	45	189	2	146	39	2	189	2	2
6. Bir ...	157	16	...	31	203	1	171	31	..	203	8	7
7. Nander ...	94	21	...	30	145	1	129	14	1	145	5	...
8. Parbhani ...	211	42	...	124	377	...	339	36	2	377	11	...
9. Osmanabad ..	102	11	..	59	172	2	141	29	...	172	8	...
10. Raichur ...	67	15	...	33	115	1	102	11	1	115	8	...
11. Lingsugur ...	32	5	...	2	39	...	39	...	...	39	...	...
12. Bidar ...	56	16	...	20	92	1	76	13	2	92	9	1
13. Modak ...	106	7	...	18	129	...	89	40	...	129	3	...
14. Mahbubnagar ...	55	9	...	7	71	...	56	14	1	71	5	...
15. Nalgunda ...	154	12	1	24	191	1	155	27	8	191	11	...
16. Karimnagar ...	150	6	...	30	186	5	163	18	...	186	4	8
17. Adilabad ...	79	8	...	91	178	1	147	25	...	178	2	4
18. Jalna Reformatory and Lepor Asylum...	37	9	...	5	51	...	40	8	3	51	2	1
Total ...	2,297	521	6	772	3,596	36	3,041	484	35	3,596	109	18

Occupation of the convicts admitted into the Jails during the year 1826 East.

Illiterate	Total	Previous Occupation														Total of columns 23 & 25
		Employed under Government	Private service	Engaged in agriculture	Males				Females							
					Engaged in commerce and trade	Employed in mechanical arts and manufactures	Pleaders etc.	Others	Total	Married	Unmarried	Widows	Prostitutes	Total		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
631	648	50	100	63	59	5	1	332	610	35	1	2	..	38	648	
287	300	10	15	74	1	6	...	181	290	9		1	..	10	300	
350	353	1	7	77	10	21	...	229	343	4	..		1	5	353	
154	162	4	16	49	5	12	...	64	150	11	...	1	..	12	162	
195	189	4	8	10	6	6	...	117	181	7	...	...	1	8	189
193	203	3	3	36	7	...	..	150	199	3	..	...	1	1	203
140	145	...	8	50	4	...	...	79	141	2	..	2	...	4	145
366	377	10	17	115	5	2	...	214	363	11	..	...	...	14	377
164	172	2	...	37	1	.	..	228	168	3	...	1	...	4	172	
112	115	1	6	44	...	.	...	61	112	3	..	.	...	3	115
39	39	...	...	17		.	...	22	39	...	...	...	...	...	39
82	92	6	5	23	5	1	..	50	90	2	...	...	...	2	92
126	129	3	12	12	4	..	...	86	117	12	...	...	...	12	129
66	71	1	6	18	9	3	...	31	68	3	...	...	..	3	71
180	191	3	15	32	3	3	...	127	183	3	...	2	3	3	191	
179	186	1	16	31	2	.	..	120	170	14	...	1	1	16	186	
167	173	2	5	53	12	3	...	95	170	3	...	..	...	3	173
48	51	1	3	9	1	1	...	36	51	.	...	...	...	...	51
3,469	3,596	105	242	780	137	63	1	2,122	3,450	128	1	10	7	146	3,596	

STATEMENT No. 3—*Showing the length of sentences awarded to prisoners during the years 1925 and 1926 Fash.*

Years		Not exceeding one month	Above 1 month and not exceeding three months	Above three months & not exceeding six months	Above six months & not exceeding one year	Above one year and not exceeding two years	Above two years and not exceeding five years	Above five years and not exceeding ten years	Above ten years & not exceeding fourteen years	For life	Sentenced to death	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Admitted	1925 F	1,093	183	674	427	328	185	71	5	9	..	8,273
	1926 F	1,169	614	761	478	287	188	53	9	6	1	8,596
2. In Jail at the end of year	1925 F	61	113	248	332	422	511	258	62	297		2,307
	1926 F	78	171	295	302	426	477	277	53	262	...	2,344
3. Percentage of various terms of imprisonment to admission	1925 F.	33'7	11'8	20'6	12'7	9'9	5'7	2'8	0'1	0'2	...	100'0
	1926 F.	32'6	18'0	21'2	18'3	8'0	5'2	1'4	0'2	0'1	...	100'0

STATEMENT No. 4—*Comparative abstract of Jail population, of long, medium and short sentences to admission for the last three years.*

Sentences	1924 F.		1925 F.		1926 F.	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Very short sentences not exceeding 1 month.	1,279	31'4	1,098	33'7	1,169	32'6
2. Short sentences exceeding one month and not exceeding three months.	717	19'3	183	14'8	614	18'0
3. Medium sentences above three months and not exceeding two years.	1,375	36'9	1,424	48'2	1,526	42'5
4. Long sentences above two years but not including death sentences.	252	9'4	278	8'3	256	6'9
5. Death sentences .. .. .	..	..	..	...	1	0'0
Total	8,723	100'0	8,278	100'0	8,596	100'0

STATEMENT No. 5—*Showing the number of prisoners against whom previous convictions were traced.*

Jails		1924 F.	1925 F.	1926 F.	Remarks
1		2	3	4	5
1.	Hyderabad ..	138	114	81	
2.	Gulbarga	12	17	8	
3.	Warangal	35	23	51	
4.	Nizamabad	25	7	29	
5.	Aurangabad	9	12	13	
6.	Bir	14	36	66	
7.	Nander ... ..	...	...	...
8.	Parbhani	44	24	47	
9.	Oosmanabad	48	38	48	
10.	Raichur	41	27	17	
11.	Ingursugur	1	3	...	
12.	Bidar	8	5	5	
13.	Medak	13	14	26	
14.	Mahbubnagar	32	12	5	
15.	Nalgonda	30	19	34	
16.	Karimnagar	50	75	41	
17.	Adilabad	4	21	26	
18.	Jalna Reformatory and Leper Asylum.	3	1	1	
Total ...		507	443	501	

STATEMENT No. 6—A Summary of the offences and punishments of prisoners—(Convicts).

JAILS	Total number of prisoners admitted during the year	Offences dealt with								Punishments								Ratio per cent. of all punishments to Jail population	
		By Criminal Courts				Total	By Criminal Courts	By Superintendents and Nazims of Jails											
		By Jail Officers						Minor		Major		Total							
		1925 Fash	1926 Fash	1925 Fash	1926 Fash	1925 Fash	1926 Fash	1925 Fash	1926 Fash	1925 Fash	1926 Fash	1925 Fash	1926 Fash	1925 Fash	1926 Fash	1925 Fash	1926 Fash		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
Hyderabad	648	...	...	156	25	156	25	...	...	162	10	4	15	166	25	16'8	3'8
Gulbarga	900	2	1	118	63	120	64	2	1	108	58	15	5	120	64	50'4	21'0		
Warangal	353	...	...	45	133	45	133	...	...	33	126	12	7	45	133	18'36	37'67
Nizamabad	162	1	...	23	39	24	39	1	..	14	25	9	14	21	39	22'4	24'07		
Anrangabad	189	...	...	16	15	16	15	...	.	13	12	3	3	16	15	12'3	7'9
Bij	203	1	...	3	4	4	4	1	...	3	4	...	...	4	4	2'13	1'97
Nander	126	..	..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	.	1	...	1	...	0'06	...
Paibhani	877	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	'04	4
Domanabad	172	...	...	7	5	7	5	...	...	5	5	2	...	7	5	5'3	2'9
Raichur	115	...	...	1	...	1	...	..	...	...	.	1	...	1	...	0'08	...
Lingugur	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bidar	92	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	2	...	1'9	...
Medak	129	...	...	...	2	...	2	.	...	..	...	...	2	...	2	...	1'5
Mahbubnagar	71	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nalgonda	191	...	...	11	7	11	7	..	...	1	1	10	6	11	7	6'4	3'6
Karimnagar	186	...	2	4	14	4	16	...	2	4	...	...	14	4	16	2'09	8'6
Adilabad	173	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1'3	0'5
Jalna Reformatory and Lepers Asylum	31	...	..	11	...	11	...	...	..	6	...	5	...	11	...	47'8	..
Total	3,596	8	3	396	308	404	311	8	3	234	241	62	67	404	311	12'0	8'6		

STATEMENT No. 7.—Showing the nature of punishments inflicted on the Convicts by the Jail authorities in 1926 Fasli.

Punishments	Jail Authorities																			Total
	Hyderabad	Gulbarga	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Bir	Nandor	Parbhani	Osmabad	Kachnur	Lingsgur	Bidar	Medak	Mahbubnagar	Nalgonda	Karimnagar	Ahmednagar	Jalna	Reformatory	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Minor I.																				
1. Formal warning	2	3	36	3	3	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	51
2. Penal diet	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
3. Link fasters and hand-cuffing	4	2	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
4. Change of Labour to some more irksome or severe form	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
5. Forfeiture of marks earned but not Converted into remission	1	1	35	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
6. Forfeiture of future marks not yet earned	1	1	7	19	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
7. Temporary forfeiture of class, grade, or prison privileges or temporary reduction from a higher to a lower class	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8. Substitution of gunny or other coarse clothing	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Forfeiture of rank	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
10. Fine	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
11. Forfeiture of good conduct allowance	...	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Minor Punishments	10	58	126	25	12	4	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	241
Major II.																				
1. Solitary confinement	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
2. Solitary confinement with Penal diet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
3. Corporal punishments	15	5	7	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	12	1	...	39
4. Other major punishments	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Total Major Punishments	15	5	7	14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	14	1	...	67
Grand Total	25	63	133	39	15	4	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	7	14	1	...	308

STATEMENT No. 8—*Showing the conduct of the Barkandaz Force and convict Officers for the year 1326 Fasli.*

Jails	Barkandaz Force								Convict Officers					Percentage	
	Sanctioned strength				Punish ^d				Sanctioned strength		Punished				
	Jemadars	Duffadars	Javans	Total	By dismissal	By reduction	Other punish-ments	Total	1325 Fasli	1326 Fasli	By reduction	By fine or otherwise	Total	Of Col 9 to 9.	Of Col 11 to 14.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Hyderabad	2	8	100	110	6	3	4	13	50	52	...	...	...	11.8	..
Gulbarga	3	5	55	63	9	...	...	9	42	53	19	10	29	14.2	54.7
Warangal	2	2	45	49	19	22	40	90	40	32	7	...	7	18.6	21.4
Nizamabad	2	5	50	57	...	1	10	11	4	10	2	1	3	19.2	30.0
Aurangabad	2	5	50	57	2	...	15	17	12	12	...	1	1	29.8	9.3
Bu	...	...	5	5	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	20.0	...
Nanded	...	1	5	6	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	...
Parbhani	...	1	9	10	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	30.0	...
Osmanabad	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Raichur	...	1	16	17	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	11.7	...
Lingsugur	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bidar	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medak	...	1	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mahbubnagar	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nalgonda	...	1	5	6	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0
Karimnagar	...	1	5	6	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	33.3	...
Adilabad	...	...	7	7	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	...
Jalna Reformatory and Leper Asy- lumn.	..	1	12	13	6	1	2	9	...	...	..	...	...	...	39.2
Total	11	32	400	443	47	27	88	162	148	159	28	12	40	36.5	25.1

STATEMENT No. 9—*Showing the number of under trial prisoners in the Jails from 1324 Fasli to 1326 Fasli.*

Details of under-trial prisoners	1324 Fasli			1325 Fasli			1326 Fasli		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. In jails at the commencement of the year.	988	38	1,021	910	12	922	992	27	1,019
2. Admitted during the year.	6,101	261	6,362	6,173	235	6,408	5,755	274	6,029
Total of 1 and 2	7,084	299	7,383	7,083	247	7,330	6,747	301	7,048
3. Disposed of from all causes.	6,174	287	6,461	6,091	220	6,311	5,999	283	6,282
4. Remaining at the end of the year.	910	12	922	992	27	1,019	748	18	766
5. Daily average strength.	990	27	1,017	1,030	22	1,052	1,008	43	1,051

STATEMENT No. 10—*Showing the distribution of under-trial prisoners by districts for the year 1326 Fasli.*

Jails	1	No. admitted together with those remaining at the close of the previous year			Decided out of number given in column 1				Remaining at the close of the year
		Remain- ing at the close of 1325 Fasli	Admitted during the year 1326 Fasli	Total	Convicted	Released	Discharged from other causes	Total of columns 5, 6 and 7	
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Hyderabad	...	243	1,050	1,293	504	265	345	1,104	189
Gulbarga	..	148	685	833	281	273	200	707	126
Warangal	...	78	726	799	64	120	570	754	45
Nizamabad	..	28	112	140	38	40	23	121	19
Aurangabad	...	52	367	419	116	139	87	342	77
Bir	...	32	398	430	192	106	120	419	12
Nandor	...	68	323	391	64	114	174	352	104
Patthani	..	61	570	631	209	66	330	605	26
Oosmanabad	...	35	238	273	32	27	194	253	20
Raichur	...	88	157	245	77	76	61	214	31
Lingrugui	..	12	70	82	12	6	46	64	18
Bidar	...	45	176	221	44	59	101	204	17
Medak	..	41	176	217	67	52	80	199	18
Mahbubnagar	...	16	228	244	80	37	108	225	9
Nalgonda	..	42	151	193	88	54	80	172	21
Karimnagar	...	3	300	303	20	15	257	292	11
Adilabad	...	80	152	232	106	47	18	166	16
Jalna Reformatory and Leper Asy- lum.	...	2	85	87	27	24	29	80	7
Total	...	1,019	6,029	7,048	1,944	1,520	2,813	6,282	766

STATEMENT No. 11—*Expenditure on Jails.*

Details	1324 Fasli	1325 Fasli	1326 Fasli
1	2	3	4
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1. Total gross expenditure under all heads	5,97,045 18 10	6,00,892 10 8	5,89,386 4 9
2. Net cost after deducting cash earnings	2,98,245 11 8	2,69,976 13 11	3,34,795 15 3
3. Gross cost per head of average strength	190 12 8	189 15 10	181 5 1
4. Net cost per head of average strength after deducting cash earnings.	98 11 0	85 3 6	109 0 2
5. Daily average strength of convicts & under-trials.	3,180	3,168	3,250

STATEMENT No. 12—*Showing the gross expenditure*

Tails	Total gross expenditure under all heads			Total cash earnings		
	1924 F.	1925 F.	1926 F.	1924 F.	1925 F.	1926 F.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Hydrabad	1,75,771 10 0	1,82,711 4 3	1,20,000 5 6	97,158 2 4	93,060 9 10	51,472 8 5
Gulbarga	1,52,795 2 4	1,49,860 12 0	1,71,534 2 2	76,246 5 7	98,170 6 3	1,16,243 11 11
Waraungal	71,168 15 6	63,646 14 2	77,889 0 6	33,266 14 9	33,900 5 1	35,777 3 10
Nizamabad	58,476 9 11	54,875 3 2	62,280 2 2	23,586 12 4	26,316 12 8	25,753 7 9
Aurangabad	73,888 14 8	82,119 0 7	87,848 15 11	70,015 11 2	75,664 10 11	21,856 8 3
Bir	3,494 7 7	4,086 1 11	4,536 0 2	75 12 8	100 0 7	221 7 6
Nandur	5,021 9 9	7,701 14 3	7,002 7 0	20 10 11	5 8 2	9 5 0
Parbhani	6,150 9 1	6,845 1 8	7,817 7 0	121 18 11	9 7 2	74 13 0
Osmanabad	4,583 15 10	4,594 5 11	4,478 6 1	63 10 7	130 14 2	12 10 8
Bechni	6,037 15 3	5,597 12 8	6,226 11 2	...	...	...
Lingsugur	3,556 7 3	2,774 6 5	2,644 9 11	...	..	...
Bidar	5,484 6 4	6,564 7 6	7,815 9 0	28 2 6	...	...
Medak	4,917 18 3	4,809 11 0	5,809 14 2	118 9 4	94 15 6	49 15 11
Mahbubnagar	5,548 7 8	3,769 8 4	4,199 0 7	258 14 6	192 1 6	209 8 2
Nalgunda	5,487 15 5	5,186 0 8	5,815 10 3	425 0 0	648 3 5	651 5 4
Karimnagar	3,616 0 0	4,638 15 11	4,197 15 2	470 5 6	899 5 6	108 7 10
Adilabad	3,492 10 7	4,104 6 2	3,944 11 6	16 8 0	4 9 0	7 1 4
Jaina Returnatory.	7,619 18 6	7,255 11 10	6,745 3 3	1,186 3 1	1,822 14 1	1,609 7 7
Total	5,97,045 13 10	6,00,892 10 8	5,89,286 1 9	3,03,900 2 2	3,80,915 12 4	2,54,490 5 6

and earnings by districts for the past 3 years.

Total gross receipt transfer income				Total cash earnings and receipt transfer income	
1321 F.	1323 F.	1326 F.	1324 F.	1325 F.	1326 F.
8	9	10	11	12	13
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
16,240 11 0	16,208 8 0	24,989 9 0	1,13,393 13 4	1,09,980 1 10	76,162 1 5
5,077 14 0	8,186 1 0	5,447 1 0	94,824 1 7	1,06,378 7 3	1,21,730 12 11
10,560 2 0	17,996 4 0	20,418 5 0	43,833 0 9	51,896 14 4	56,221 8 10
11,579 13 0	10,136 7 0	13,600 9 0	35,116 9 4	36,453 3 8	39,361 0 9
8,399 1 0	8,605 8 0	9,463 8 0	79,814 15 2	84,330 2 11	30,720 0 3
466 14 0	1,086 7 0	611 10 0	542 10 8	586 7 7	331 1 6
591 6 0	915 3 0	652 8 0	612 0 11	950 11 2	661 13 0
1,005 13 0	1,206 13 0	1,618 10 0	1,127 9 11	1,216 4 2	1,693 7 0
569 7 0	636 12 0	597 15 0	633 1 7	767 10 2	610 9 8
1,215 3 0	1,274 15 0	129 0 0	1,215 3 0	1,274 15 0	329 0 0
317 13 0	148 15 0	367 3 0	317 13 0	148 15 0	367 3 0
455 3 0	491 2 0	187 14 0	478 5 6	694 2 0	487 14 0
826 15 0	160 2 0	168 11 0	945 8 4	555 1 6	518 10 11
824 10 0	539 9 0	608 6 0	1,083 8 0	731 10 6	317 9 2
1,809 15 0	1,145 12 0	921 8 0	2,035 8 0	1,788 15 5	1,575 13 4
1,317 3 0	916 3 0	789 9 0	1,687 6 6	1,814 8 8	1,288 0 10
1,080 0 0	529 2 0	631 4 0	1,105 3 0	533 11 0	638 5 4
1,074 4 0	120 9 0	670 5 0	2,260 7 1	2,043 7 1	2,279 12 7
60,127 5 0	70,667 9 0	82,110 7 0	3,70,027 7 2	4,01,603 5 4	3,86,900 12 6

STATEMENT No. 12—*Showing the gross expenditure*

Jails	Net cost after deducting cash earnings			Gross cost per head		
	1924 F.	1925 F.	1926 F.	1924 F.	1925 F.	1926 F.
	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Rs a p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs a p	Rs. a. p.	Rs a p
Hyderabad	78,618 7 8	89,050 10 5	68,527 18 1	196 3 2	177 8 11	116 6 .
Gulbarga	76,718 12 9	51,490 3 9	55,250 6 8	235 4 5	250 3 4	121 14 0
Warangal ...	37,902 0 9	29,746 8 10	42,111 12 8	161 5 9	148 3 0	161 10 1
Nizamabad .	34,939 13 7	18,558 6 6	36,526 10 5	256 6 8	277 0 4	225 10 5
Aurangabad ...	2,973 3 8	6,454 5 8	65,992 7 8	251 5 1	264 0 9	289 15 7
Bir ...	3,418 10 11	3,986 1 4	4,314 8 8	105 14 1	92 13 10	65 11 0
Bandur ...	5,000 14 10	7,696 6 1	6,993 2 6	68 12 7	97 7 10	73 15 0
Fathnani .	6,028 11 2	6,835 10 0	7,742 10 0	153 12 2	122 3 8	100 3 6
Osmanabad ...	4,322 5 3	4,463 7 9	4,465 11 8	80 7 3	76 9 1	89 9 1
Raichur ..	6,087 15 3	5,597 12 8	6,226 11 2	163 3 0	94 14 0	91 4 9
Lingsugur ...	3,556 7 3	2,774 6 5	2,044 9 11	118 8 9	154 2 1	264 7 1
Lidar .	5,411 3 10	6,564 7 6	7,315 9 6	87 10 5	96 8 7	100 1 9
Medak ...	4,799 3 11	4,714 11 6	5,259 14 2	140 8 1	165 13 7	147 7 11
Malibubnagar ...	5,389 9 2	3,577 6 10	3,989 13 5	110 15 6	121 9 6	174 13 4
Nalgunda ...	5,042 6 5	4,492 13 1	4,661 4 11	109 5 8	107 0 1	103 15 10
Kernanagar ...	3,146 0 6	4,239 10 5	3,699 7 4	80 5 9	94 10 9	131 2 11
Adilabad ...	3,476 2 6	4,099 13 2	3,937 10 2	129 5 8	105 3 10	171 4 1
Jalus Reform- story.	6,433 15 5	5,683 13 6	5,135 11 8	177 3 5	290 4 3	233 8 3
Total ...	2,98,245 11 8	2,69,976 13 11	3,34,795 15 2	190 12 6	189 15 10	181 5 1

and earnings by districts for the past 3 years—(conold.)

Net cost per head after deducting cash earnings			Net cost per head after deducting cash and paper earnings			Daily average strength		
1924 F.	1925 F.	1926 F.	1924 F.	1925 F.	1926 F.	1924 F.	1925 F.	1926 F.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
83 4 6	86 8 7	66 7 5	66 1 3	70 11 2	42 3 7	944	1,029	1,081
118 0 5	86 1 8	104 10 3	105 6 7	72 6 7	94 5 2	649	597	528
87 8 6	69 2 10	88 7 6	68 2 1	27 5 2	43 8 3	488	480	476
153 3 3	144 2 8	132 5 5	102 6 11	92 15 10	93 0 6	228	198	276
10 1 9	20 12 0	217 1 3	...	...	187 14 9	294	811	804
103 9 2	90 9 5	82 9 5	89 6 7	79 8 7	58 10 7	38	44	69
63 8 1	97 6 9	72 13 0	60 11 0	85 7 3	66 0 9	79	79	96
150 11 2	123 1 0	99 4 2	125 9 2	100 8 2	78 8 2	40	56	78
79 5 5	74 6 3	89 5 0	69 5 7	63 12 5	77 5 8	57	60	50
163 3 0	41 14 0	91 8 9	130 5 9	78 4 3	76 10 7	37	59	68
118 8 9	151 2 1	261 7 4	107 15 3	145 18 8	277 11 10	80	18	10
67 4 5	96 8 7	109 1 9	79 14 11	86 5 3	100 13 9	62	68	67
187 1 11	162 9 2	140 1 8	113 7 10	146 11 4	133 1 3	85	28	36
105 12 7	115 6 4	166 8 10	89 4 9	97 15 11	140 11 8	50	81	21
100 13 6	93 9 7	91 14 0	68 10 4	69 11 8	74 12 11	50	47	64
69 13 0	86 8 4	115 9 8	42 13 9	67 13 6	90 14 11	45	49	82
128 11 11	106 1 11	171 8 2	88 6 7	91 8 10	143 12 1	27	39	26
149 9 8	225 5 7	177 10 10	124 10 2	208 8 6	154 7 11	43	25	28
98 11 0	65 3 6	108 0 2	72 8 11	82 14 0	77 11 11	3,180	3,188	3,250

STATEMENT NO. 13—Showing the details of expenditure

Serial No.	Items	Amount Sanctioned in the Budget		Difference between amounts sanctioned	
		1925 F.	1926 F.	Decrease	Increase
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Salary of Superintendents ...	22,800	22,800	...	...
	<i>Establishment.</i>				
2	Salary of Darogas and Nash Darogas ...	11,280	11,480	...	200
3	Do Clerks and Menials ...	26,748	24,946	2,402	...
4	Do Medical Staff ...	15,876	15,876	...	...
5	Do Fitters ...	1,740	2,040	...	900
6	Do Barkandaz and Moallims ...	63,564	64,524	...	960
	Total Salaries ...	1,42,008	1,41,666	2,402	2,060
	<i>Fixed Contingencies.</i>				
7	Contingencies for Divisional Jails ...	8,618	7,918	705	...
8	Charges for Electric Lights and Fans...	...	450	...	450
9	Contingencies for Jail Hospitals ...	1,874	1,874	...	...
	Total Fixed Contingencies ...	9,992	9,737	705	450
	<i>Allowance.</i>				
10	Allowance to Medical officers ...	5,460	5,104	356	...
11	Allowance to Medical Officers in charge of District Jails ...	2,840	2,840	...	...
12	Allowance of Clerks at the Jalna Sub-Jail ...	24	...	24	...
13	Privilege Leave Allowance ...	496	2,366	...	1,870
14	Allowance for Supervision over the Brick Workshop ...	...	...	...	...
15	Privilege Leave Allowance for Medical Officers ...	1,100	...	1,100	...
16	Grain Compensation Allowance ...	...	6,024	...	6,024
17	Tour expenses ...	1,350	1,300	50	...
18	Drivers' Allowance ...	...	...	...	...
19	Allowance of Warangal Daroga Md. Abdullah ...	...	...	...	...
20	Allowance of Surgeon Abdul Raoof ...	...	...	...	...
21	Moallim's Personal Allowance ...	...	180	...	180
	Total Allowance ...	10,770	17,314	1,580	8,074

under each Budget Head for 1325 and 1326 Fasli.

Expenditure			Difference between Expenditure		Remarks
1825 F.	1826 F.	Decrease	Increase		
7	8	9	10	11	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
23,949 14 5	21,382 0 0	2,617 14 5	...		
11,065 10 2	10,677 0 2	388 10 0	...		
23,786 11 10	21,266 4 4	2,520 7 6	...		
11,958 1 4	15,600 13 8	...	642 11 11		
2,209 11 5	2,089 12 8	119 14 9	...		
60,536 1 4	57,600 8 6	2,935 13 10	...		
1,86,506 2 6	1,28,566 1 11	8,582 12 6	642 11 11		
8,008 7 0	8,967 8 1	...	958 12 1		
...	679 2 8	...	679 2 8		
1,231 10 0	1,272 10 8	...	40 13 8		
9,240 4 0	10,919 0 5	...	1,678 12 5		
8,974 11 9	8,849 3 0	125 11 9	...		
2,384 15 2	2,294 8 1	90 7 1	..		
...		
629 15 10	2,515 10 11	...	1,885 11 1		
...	661 4 7	...	661 4 7		
741 14 0	83 12 2	658 1 10	...		
8,452 12 6	8,789 15 8	...	287 2 9		
1,021 5 1	1,713 13 5	...	692 8 4		
...	109 13 4	...	109 13 4		
78 1 0	124 8 2	...	46 7 2		
...	750 0 0	...	750 0 0		
...		
12,288 14 4	15,842 8 11	874 4 8	4,482 15 9		

STATEMENT No. 13—Showing the details of expenditure

Serial No.	Items	Amount Sanctioned in the Budget		Difference between amounts sanctioned	
		1925 F.	1926 F.	Decrease	Increase
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<i>Extra Contingencies.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
22	Annual Registers	1,280	1,325	...	15
23	Telephone fees for Hyderabad Central Jail	860	860	...	...
24	House Rent	156	...	156	...
25	Municipal and Octroi for the Hyderabad Central Jail	825	825	...	...
26	Farsh and Furniture	1,000	1,000	...	...
27	Printing charges for the Hyderabad Central Jail Dispensary	6	6	...	...
28	Livery for Peons	40	160	...	120
29	Purchase of Law Books	175	175	...	...
30	Printing charges	802	852	...	50
31	Record Racks	50	50	...	...
32	Service Stamps	2,032	2,022	10	..
	Total Extra Contingencies	5,726	5,775	166	215
	<i>Supplies and Services.</i>				
33	Manacles and Fetters for Prisoners	880	880	...	...
34	Dieting Charges for Convicts and Under-trials	1,48,700	1,40,700	8,000	...
35	Diet of Sick Prisoners	4,600	4,600	...	...
36	Burial Expenses of Prisoners	275	250	25	...
37	Clothing and Bedding of Prisoners	12,980	11,400	1,580	...
38	Conveyance charges of Prisoners	5,165	5,800	...	635
39	Road Money to released Prisoners	820	825	...	5
40	Reward for capture of escaped Prisoners	200	200	...	...
41	Purchase of Medicines and Instruments	8,150	4,850	...	1,700
42	Purchase and Feeding Charges of Bullocks	5,500	5,800	...	300
43	Purchase of Utensils	1,858	1,258	100	...
44	Cost of Transportation of Prisoners to the Andaman Islands	5,000	2,000	3,000	...

under each Budget Head for 1325 and 1326 Fasli—(contd.)

Expenditure			Difference between Expenditure			Remarks						
1825 F			1826 F.				Decrease	Increase				
7			8									
Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	11
1,592	9	10	2,428	8	5	...			885	9	7	
860	0	0	860	0	0	...			...
890	0	0	417	0	0	...			27	0	0	
824	2	0	824	2	0	...			...
780	2	8	1,001	2	0	...			223	15	4	
...					
39	18	2	120	0	0	...			80	2	10	
88	5	8	...			38	5	3	...			
872	5	11	563	2	2	..			190	12	8	
25	0	0	...			25	0	0	...			
2,250	18	6	2,864	1	0	...			118	8	6	
0,178	4	4	7,580	10	7	63	5	8	1,470	11	6	
158	4	6	883	9	2	...			225	4	8	
1,27,243	11	8	1,38,667	18	2	...			6,424	1	11	
8,679	12	2	2,688	3	5	1,041	8	9	...			
60	9	10	61	10	6	...			1	0	8	
8,849	11	1	12,408	15	0	...			8,554	8	11	
5,548	18	6	7,746	12	11	...			2,208	0	5	
580	5	7	646	2	1	...			115	12	6	
200	0	0	27	0	0	178	0	0	...			
8,629	12	10	8,176	1	0	458	11	10	...			
4,586	0	2	6,894	14	11	...			2,308	14	9	
689	15	8	760	14	6	..			120	15	8	
1,917	9	4	...			1,917	9	4	...			

STATEMENT No 13—Showing the details of Expenditure

Serial Number	Items	Amount Sanctioned in the Budget		Difference between amount sanctioned	
		1925 F.	1926 F.	Decrease	Increase
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	<i>Supplies and Services—contd.</i>				
54	Administration Charges ...	2,200	2,200	...	...
46	Conservancy and Sanitary Charges ...	2,645	2,520	125	...
17	Up-keep of Pumps ...	1,284	1,284	...	...
48	Barbers' Wages ...	200	200	...	...
49	Purchase of Hand-mills ...	200	50	150	...
50	Purchase of Cane ...	50	50	...	...
51	Shoeing Bullocks ...	50	10	40	...
52	Purchase of Weights ...	150	50	100	...
53	History Tickets for Prisoners ...	575	575	...	...
54	Purchase of Oil Engine for the Gulbarga and Warangal Central Jails.	1,515	...	1,515	...
55	Purchase of and repairs to lamps ...	856	1,871	...	1,015
56	Purchase of Padlocks ...	110	110	...	...
57	Expenditure on brick making and on Oil Engines ...	10,404	18,885	...	2,981
58	Purchase of seeds for Vegetables ...	650	675	...	25
59	Purchase of Carts ...	...	...	...	...
60	Purchase of Latrine pans ...	...	...	...	...
61	Uniform for newly appointed Jawans.	...	...	...	...
62	Expenses for the prevention of Cholera and Plague ...	...	...	...	...
63	Donaldsons Night Soil Apparatus ...	...	...	...	...
64	Supply of Sentry box ..	...	...	...	...
65	Expenditure of working the Oil Engine at Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...
66	Up-keep of Prison Vans ...	...	...	...	...
67	Purchase of Prison Vans for under-trial prisoners ...	...	...	...	...
68	Purchase of Mysore Bullocks ...	...	...	...	...
69	Rent of lands ...	...	...	...	...
70	Purchase of Oil Engine ...	...	...	...	...

under each Budget Head for 1925 and 1926 Fasli—(contd.)

Expenditure		Difference between Expenditure		Remarks
1925 F.	1926 F.	Decrease	Increase	
7	8	9	10	11
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1,709 9 10	1,750 10 0	..	41 0 2	
1,989 7 11	2,138 5 7	...	148 18 8	
1,235 3 6	2,244 4 10	...	1,009 1 4	
180 12 4	116 8 0	14 9 4	...	
46 1 10	24 11 0	11 6 10	...	
0 6 0	6 2 0	...	5 12 0	
...	
1 10 0	26 2 0	...	24 8 0	
110 1 2	551 7 7	...	141 6 5	
1,886 18 1	...	1,886 18 1	...	
145 2 5	1,632 8 6	...	1,487 6 1	
...	18 18 0	...	18 18 0	
5,416 9 1	3,149 7 5	2,267 1 8	...	
852 10 8	956 14 2	...	1 3 11	
498 2 8	...	498 2 8	...	
22 0 0	...	22 0 0	...	
10 0 0	...	10 0 0	...	
528 13 4	1,870 8 2	...	1,841 10 10	
276 12 1	...	276 12 1	...	
164 0 0	...	164 0 0	...	
...	1,149 8 4	...	1,149 8 4	
...	75 7 5	...	75 7 5	
...	7,000 0 0	...	7,000 0 0	
...	1,604 2 8	...	1,604 2 8	
...	84 0 2	...	84 0 2	
...	4,177 12 2	...	4,177 12 2	

STATEMENT No. 13—*Showing the details of expenditure*

Serial Number	Items	Amount Sanctioned in the Budget		Difference between amount sanctioned	
		1925 F.	1926 F.	Decrease	Increase
		3	4	5	6
1	2				
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	<i>Supplies and Services—(contd.)</i>				
71	Purchase of Night Soil Cart ...	..	...	...	...
72	Purchase of Flour-mill ...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Supplies and Services ...	2,08,412	2,00,488	9,585	6,611
	<i>Factory Charges.</i>				
73	Purchase of raw materials ...	1,60,500	1,60,500	...	...
74	Purchase of tools for prisoners ...	4,850	4,850	..	...
	Total Factory charges ...	1,64,850	1,61,850	...	...
	<i>Reserve.</i>				
75	Reserve for the purchase of raw materials ...	10,000	10,000	...	...
76	Reserve for all the Jails ...	5,000	5,000	...	...
	Total Reserve ...	15,000	15,000	...	...
77	Constructions and repairs ..	1,00,000	1,00,000	...	...
	Total of Constructions and Repairs with total for Jails ...	6,51,758	6,54,780	14,888	17,410
	<i>Press Branch.</i>				
78	Divisional Jail Presses, Establishments and materials ...	8,180	8,180	...	...
79	Fixed Contingencies ...	255	255	...	...
80	Printing of forms ...	95	95	...	...
81	Extra Contingencies ...	800	800	...	...
82	Purchase of printing materials ...	4,000	4,000	...	...
	Total of Divisional Jail Presses ...	7,880	7,880	...	...
	Grand Total ...	6,59,588	6,62,610	14,888	17,410

under each Budget Head for 1325 and 1326 Fasli—(conold.)

Expenditure		Difference between Expenditure		Remarks
1325 F.	1326 F.	Decrease	Increase	
7	8	9	10	11
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
...	646 4 8	...	646 4 8	
...	170 0 10	...	170 0 10	
1,71,848 12 0	1,97,145 6 2	8,781 11 7	94,028 5 9	
1,75,082 12 2	1,87,961 1 8	...	12,878 5 6	
2,025 18 11	4,035 0 7	...	2,009 2 8	
1,77,108 10 1	1,91,996 2 8	...	14,887 8 2	
...	
...	
...	
29,894 6 10	27,836 1 8	2,058 5 8	...	
5,42,555 6 1	5,79,385 15 6	20,810 7 7	57,141 1 0	
8,148 2 2	8,045 11 11	102 6 8	...	
277 6 0	264 1 5	13 4 7	...	
24 14 0	40 8 0	..	15 10 0	
256 7 8	280 4 4	26 8 4	...	
1,000 0 0	6,819 11 7	...	5,819 11 7	
4,708 18 10	9,900 5 8	141 14 2	5,885 5 7	
5,47,262 8 11	5,89,286 8 11	20,452 5 9	62,476 6 7	

STATEMENT No. 14—*Showing the*

Jails	1825 Fash		1826 Fash	
	Amount	Average No of prisoners	Amount	Average No. of prisoners
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. a p.		Rs. a. p.	
Hyderabad ..	42,124 14 7	1,029	40,840 15 0	1,031
Gulbarga ..	26,479 1 10	597	23,064 1 5	528
Warangal ..	15,562 8 0	480	19,857 14 5	476
Nizamabad .	8,787 2 0	198	11,261 6 4	276
Aurangabad .	10,049 12 1	811	11,597 10 1	304
Bij ..	1,720 9 8	44	2,276 3 2	69
Nander .	4,847 8 2	79	4,072 12 8	96
Parbhani .	2,678 14 7	56	3,772 12 9	76
Oosmanabad ...	2,208 8 6	60	2,098 2 6	50
Raichur .	2,127 6 0	59	2,642 0 4	68
Lingsugur ...	795 15 8	18	594 11 7	10
Bidar ...	3,572 9 5	66	3,888 14 7	67
Medak ...	1,651 8 2	28	2,117 12 7	36
Mahbubnagar .	1,870 8 2	31	1,151 12 9	24
Nalgunda ..	2,157 6 7	17	2,795 12 11	54
Karimnagar ...	2,180 5 7	49	1,788 12 11	32
Adilabad .	1,610 9 10	39	1,826 12 0	28
Jalna Reformatory and Lepet Asylum.	1,054 7 5	25	1,272 8 7	28
Total ...	1,80,928 7 5	3,168	1,86,806 0 7	3,250

feeding charges of prisoners.

Total amount of increase of cost for 1826 Fash	Total increase of Jail population for 1826 Fash	Total amount of decrease of cost for 1826 Fash	Total decrease of Jail population for 1826 Fash	Remarks
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. n. p.		Rs. n. p.		
...	2	1,788 15 7	.	
.	.	3,415 0 5	69	
1,295 11 5	46	..	...
2,524 4 4	78	...	...
1,547 14 0	...	...	7	
555 9 11	25	...	...
..	17	774 6 6	...	
1,098 14 2	22	..	...
...	..	110 1 0	10	
511 10 4	9	...	...
...	...	201 8 8	8	
261 5 2		..	1	
406 9 5	8	...	.
...	.	218 11 5	7	
688 6 4	7		...	
...	.	446 8 8	17	
216 2 2	..	...	16	
218 1 2	8	..	...
12,392 8 5	217	6,949 15 8	185	

STATEMENT NO. 15—*Showing cost per head of feeding charges of prisoners.*

Jails	Cost per head of average strength			Average price of grain for 1926 F.		
	1924 F.	1925 F.	1926 F.	Jawari	Rice	Wheat
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	sr. ch.	sr. ch.	sr. ch.
Hyderabad ...	44 9 2	40 15 0	39 2 0	12 2	8 0	8 18
Gulbarga ...	47 2 1	44 4 5	48 9 8	10 13	5 13	7 4
Warangal ...	39 1 3	36 8 0	41 11 5	11 6	8 2	7 12
Nizamabad ...	39 0 2	44 1 8	40 10 8	11 6	8 1	8 1
Aurangabad ...	34 18 8	32 5 0	38 2 4	14 11	8 1	7 18
Bir ...	38 2 2	39 1 7	32 5 9	11 11	5 1	7 0
Nanded ...	32 1 6	61 5 8	41 6 1	9 12	5 6	7 2
Parbhani ...	57 10 4	47 13 4	48 5 10	11 8	6 0	7 13
Oosmanabad ...	38 4 5	36 11 6	41 13 9	13 5	5 8	7 13
Raichur ...	55 9 9	36 0 10	38 18 7	10 10	5 0	0 0
Lingsugur ...	52 9 7	44 9 6	59 7 6	9 14	4 4	6 5
Bidar ...	47 1 7	52 8 7	57 8 6	9 10	6 13	8 2
Medak ...	49 8 1	56 5 6	58 18 2	10 0	6 9	6 2
Mahbubnagar ...	49 0 2	44 3 4	47 15 10	18 8	6 8	6 0
Nalgunda ...	49 12 10	44 15 1	51 12 4	8 10	8 10	6 8
Karimnagar ...	28 1 2	44 7 11	54 2 10	11 1	7 5	5 12
Adilabad ...	51 12 9	41 4 9	79 6 9	15 10	6 0	0 0
Jalna Reformatory and Leper Asylum.	29 14 1	42 2 10	44 0 8	12 0	6 9	6 15
Total ...	42 18 0	41 5 2	41 15 0	11 8	6 8	7 2

STATEMENT No. 16 :—Showing the average prices of food grains per rupee during 1326 Fasli.

Serial Number	Jails	Jawari			Rice			Bajra			Wheat			Fire-wood			Dall		
		Beginning of the year	Middle of the year	Close of the year	Beginning of the year	Middle of the year	Close of the year	Beginning of the year	Middle of the year	Close of the year	Beginning of the year	Middle of the year	Close of the year	Beginning of the year	Middle of the year	Close of the year	Beginning of the year	Middle of the year	Close of the year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Hyderabad	13 7 12	8 10 8	8 10 8	8 10 8	7 7 7	8 8 8	12 6 10	7 8 0	8 0 6	9 7 8	8 12 7	4 8 4	91 8	87 8	90 0	9 5	8 11	8 2
2	Gulbarga	12 12 10	9 9 9	9 9 9	8 5 5	5 6 6	5 13 13	...	...	...	8 0 7	7 8 6	6 4 4	213 6	213 6	213 6	7 13	6 12	6 3
3	Warangal	12 14 11	5 10 5	10 0 9	8 10 8	8 0 1	7 14 7	...	...	...	8 1 7	7 14 8	5 5 5	160 0	160 0	160 0	10 7	10 7	10 4
4	Nizamabad	13 6 11	0 9 12	0 9 12	8 10 8	8 1 1	7 8 7	...	...	...	9 0 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	160 0	160 0	160 0	11 14	8 12	8 5
5	Aurangabad	18 7 14	11 10 15	8 9 7	8 9 7	8 8 8	7 1 1	...	...	...	...	...	7 13 7	110 0	107 0	100 0	11 0	10 10	8 14
6	Bir	14 6 11	5 9 7	7 8 5	5 4 5	5 0 5	5 0 5	12 6 10	7 8 0	8 0 6	4 14 7	7 0 6	4 6 4	80 0	80 0	80 0	7 12	6 12	6 0
7	Nander	12 0 9	12 7 8	7 8 5	5 12 5	5 8 5	5 0 6	10 0 10	8 0 8	6 12 8	8 0 8	8 0 6	5 8 5	48 0	49 0	48 0	6 2	5 8	5 0
8	Parbhani	15 0 11	0 8 8	6 0 6	6 0 6	6 0 6	6 0 6	...	...	...	9 0 8	8 0 6	8 8 8	50 0	40 0	40 0	6 8	5 4	6 0
9	Oosmanabad	15 1 14	7 10 8	5 8 5	5 8 5	5 8 5	5 8 5	10 5 7	8 7 8	7 8 7	7 12 7	7 14 7	7 14 7	48 0	48 0	48 0	6 4	7 8	6 11
10	Baichur	12 0 11	0 9 0	9 0 4	5 0 5	5 0 5	5 0 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	48 0	48 0	48 0	6 8	6 0	5 0
11	Lingsugur	11 0 9	12 9 0	7 0 6	4 8 4	4 0 4	4 4 4	13 0 10	0 10 0	10 0 10	6 0 9	6 4 6	6 12 7	70 0	70 0	50 0	5 0	4 12	3 22
12	Bidar	18 0 10	0 8 0	8 0 6	6 0 6	6 12 7	7 0 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	56 0	56 0	56 0	6 0	6 0	6 0
13	Medak	17 8 12	0 11 0	11 0 6	7 0 6	6 8 6	6 0 6	12 0 12	0 12 0	11 0 11	7 0 6	5 12 5	6 12 5	60 0	40 0	60 0	5 8	5 12	6 0
14	Mahbubnagar	9 0 9	0 8 0	8 0 4	10 0 8	8 8 7	12 8 7	12 0 11	8 11 8	11 0 11	7 0 6	6 8 6	6 0 5	100 0	80 0	80 0	8 0	7 0	6 0
15	Nalgunda	12 0 11	0 10 4	10 4 7	8 7 8	7 0 7	8 7 8	...	...	...	6 0 6	6 0 6	5 4 4	80 0	80 0	80 0	6 5	5 0	5 8
16	Karimnagar	18 0 18	0 11 0	11 0 6	6 0 6	6 0 6	6 0 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 0	36 0	32 0	9 0	9 12	11 8
17	Adilabad	15 0 11	8 9 8	8 9 6	6 9 6	6 7 6	6 11 6	...	...	...	7 0 6	6 15 7	6 14 6	100 0	100 0	100 0	7 0	6 1	7 0
18	Jalna Reformatory and Lepers Asylum	13 11 11	8 8 9	9 6 6	6 14 6	6 7 6	6 5 5	11 10 11	9 14 9	9 0 9	7 7 7	7 4 7	6 11 6	87 9	88 13	85 0	7 6	7 0	6 1
	Average price for the year	(11—8)			(6—8)			(10—2)			(7—2)			(85—7)			(7—0)		

STATEMENT NO. 17—*Showing the total Cost and Cost per head of Clothing.*

JAILS	Total Expenditure			Cost per head		
	1821 F.	1825 F.	1826 F.	1821 F.	1825 F.	1826 F.
	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1. Hyderabad ...	4,801 7 3	2,988 14 0	4,298 7 8	4 8 10	2 11 5	4 2 8
2. Gulbarga ...	2,489 3 8	2,837 10 8	2,833 10 5	3 13 4	3 12 5	4 6 6
3. Warangal ...	1,885 2 9	1,020 0 5	1,947 0 0	4 5 7	2 5 11	4 1 5
4. Nizamabad ...	708 18 4	734 8 5	1,045 13 0	8 1 8	3 11 7	3 12 1
5. Aurangabad ...	1,099 5 1	1,280 14 0	1,577 6 7	3 11 9	3 15 3	5 3 0
6. Bidar ...	29 18 6	4 0 0	24 13 6	0 11 7	0 1 5	0 5 9
7. Nander ...	22 18 0	20 6 0	50 0 0	0 5 0	0 4 1	0 8 4
8. Parbhani ...	220 15 11	27 15 0	21 7 8	5 8 4	0 7 11	0 4 4
9. Osmanabad ...	75 0 0	25 0 0	151 0 0	1 5 1	0 6 8	3 0 3
10. Raichur ...	15 8 0	74 12 0	10 2 6	0 6 8	1 4 3	0 2 4
11. Lingsugur ...	24 15 6	24 8 6	21 15 0	0 13 3	1 5 9	2 3 1
12. Bidar ...	82 18 0	14 18 0	263 15 10	1 5 4	0 3 6	3 15 0
13. Medak ...	75 3 0	...	25 15 6	2 2 4	...	0 11 6
14. Mahbubnagar ...	29 2 0	25 0 0	386 14 3	0 9 8	0 12 10	14 0 7
15. Nalgunda ...	25 0 0	92 15 2	170 7 0	0 8 0	1 14 11	3 2 6
16. Karimnagar ...	65 4 2	28 4 4	39 6 0	1 4 11	0 9 3	1 3 8
17. Adilabad ...	26 4 0	11 7 0	22 12 0	0 15 6	0 4 8	0 15 9
18. Jalna Reformatory & Leper Asylum.	198 14 9	265 0 0	62 12 1	4 10 0	8 3 2	2 2 3
Total ...	11,869 10 11	8,849 11 1	12,408 15 0	3 10 1	2 12 8	3 13 0

STATEMENT No. 18—*Showing the supply of vegetables from the Jail Gardens and their Value.*

JAILS	Daily average No. of prisoners employed in gardening	Vegetables Consumed by prisoners						Vegetables sold to the public
		Supplied from Jail Gardens		Purchased from Bazar		Total of Columns Nos. 4 and 6		
		Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
		srs. ch.	Rs. a. p.	srs. ch.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Hyderabad	... 18	6,068 1	461 10 10	4,247 11	3,642 0 5	4,108 11 3	213 11 0	
2. Gulbarga	... 9	31,042 4	1,805 9 11	17,794 0	694 4 6	2,499 14 5	13 2 3	
3. Warangal	... 19	32,280 8	1,866 11 5	...	...	1,866 11 5	391 2 1
4. Nizamabad	... 10	18,868 0	866 12 0	...	...	866 12 0	324 2 7
5. Aurangabad	... 27	18,461 8	1,367 7 10	...	..	1,367 7 10	444 4 1
6. Bir	... 4	2,738 0	171 2 1	...	...	171 2 1	50 5 1
7. Nander	... ...	...	...	5,292 7	1,049 8 11	1,049 8 11	...
8. Patbhani	... 3	...	...	5,460 9	721 4 3	721 4 3	...
9. Osomanabad	... ...	...	...	2,680 3	169 8 6	169 8 6	...
10. Raichur	... ...	...	...	2,527 9	293 15 9	293 15 9	...
11. Lingsugur	... ...	...	...	698 0	119 12 11	119 12 11	...
12. Bidar	... ...	...	...	4,497 5	447 7 7	447 7 7	...
13. Medak	... 1	1,782 0	118 12 0	31 0	1 8 0	120 4 0	...	
14. Mahbubnagar	... 2	1,845 1	156 15 2	398 0	17 2 0	174 1 2	52 4 0	
15. Nalgunda	... 6	3,505 5	278 6 6	...	...	278 6 6	170 1 4
16. Karimnagar	... 6	2,059 15	323 11 3	...	...	323 11 3	139 2 5
17. Adilabad	.. ...	9 12	2 12 0	...	...	2 12 0	...
18. Jalna Reformatory and Leper Asylum	... 4	1,564 15	96 8 10	26 14	1 10 10	98 3 8	...	
Total	... 94	1,14,678 5	7,516 7 10	43,648 10	7,158 3 8	14,674 11 6	1,328 3 3	

STATEMENT No. 19—*Showing the amount of cash earnings from workshops compared with the previous two years.*

Details	1824 F.	1825 F.	1826 F.
1	2	3	4
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1. Total cash earnings	3,03,734 0 2	3,31,065 6 10	2,54,490 5 6
2. Average earning per head of prisoners sentenced to hard labour.	194 5 2	208 3 5	152 6 2
3. Average earnings per head employed on Jail manufactures.	365 1 0	394 2 0	347 10 7
4. Average strength of prisoners sentenced to labour.	1,563 0 0	1,590 0 0	1,670 0 0
5. Average strength of prisoners employed on Jail manufactures.	832 0 0	840 0 0	372 0 0

STATEMENT No. 20—Showing details of cash earnings from Workshops during the year 1926 Fash.

JAILS	1	Drawn from Treasury for purchase of raw materials		Paid into Treasury		Average earnings per head sentenced to labour		Average earnings per head employed on Jail manufactures	
		2		3		4		5	
		Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
		Income from Workshops		Other cash & Miscellaneous income		1925 F.		1926 F.	
		Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
1. Hyderabad		23,719	0 1	50,411	13 4	160	10 5	91	14 5
2. Gulbarga		1,01,232	8 7	1,18,787	0 7	268	11 9	347	10 1
3. Warangal		26,690	3 10	32,006	2 9	128	8 8	120	2 10
4. Nizamabad		17,054	3 2	22,872	9 2	182	1 2	129	8 4
5. Anrangabad		32,358	10 6	15,263	5 8	875	5 9	116	4 1
6. Bir		14	4 6	55	5 10
7. Nander	
8. Parbhani	
9. Osmanabad	
10. Lingsugur	
11. Raichur	
12. Bidar	
13. Medak	
14. Mahbubnagar	
15. Nalgunda	
16. Karimnagar	
17. Adilabad	
18. Jaina Reformatory and Leper Asylum		410	11 1	1,140	7 2	324	9 3	289	1 3
Total		2,01,465	5 8	2,35,481	6 8	208	3 5	151	14 2
				18,220	12 3			394	2 0
								532	12 6
								346	8 3

STATEMENT No. 21—*Showing the health etc., of prisoners for the past five years*

Details	1822 F.	1823 F.	1824 F.	1825 F.	1826 F.	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Daily average No. of prisoners (convicts and under trials.)	3,069	3,193	3,130	3,168	3,250	
2. Total No. of prisoners admitted into the Hospitals.	11,256	10,105	10,238	10,486	11,906	
3. Average Number of daily sick prisoners.	101	146.61	78.25	88.12	185.87	
4. No. of Prisoners who died during the year.	48	55	42	48	44	
5. Ratio per mile of average strength	Admission into hospital.	3,667.6	3,165.04	3,270.95	3,294.1	3,668.3
	Daily average sick.	38.2	45.92	25.0	27.8	56.9
	Deaths ...	15.6	17.22	13.2	15.1	13.5

STATEMENT No. 22—*Admission into the hospitals by Districts
for the past 5 years.*

Serial No.	Jails	1822 F.	1823 F.	1824 F.	1825 F.	1826 F.	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad	1,833	2,200	2,433	2,748	3,233	
2	Gulbarga .	3,189	2,307	2,470	2,117	2,232	
3	Warangal	1,808	2,355	2,456	2,443	2,157	
4	Nizamabad ...	1,762	1,308	1,098	1,008	1,883	
5	Aurangabad .	527	430	629	737	1,065	
6	Bir . .	65	74	74	95	120	
7	Nander ...	232	131	91	135	174	
8	Parbhani	249	160	58	89	49	
9	Oosmanabad	257	135	204	255	158	
10	Raichur ...	179	152	99	80	102	
11	Lingsugur	51	53	133	75	20	
12	Medak	273	185	49	293	418	
13	Bidar .	244	159	173	46	22	
14	Mahbubnagar	95	64	33	38	49	
15	Nalgunda	102	40	39	53	18	
16	Karimnagar	217	144	47	102	116	
17	Adilabad	68	121	57	70	19	
18	Jalna Reformatory & Leper Asylum.	105	87	95	52	71	
	Total	11,256	10,105	10,238	10,436	11,906	

STATEMENT No. 23—Showing the Causes of Mortality for the year
1926 Fash.

JAILS		Debility	Lung diseases	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Fever	Cholera	Ulcers	Small-pox and measles	Pneumonia	Jaundice	Scurvy	Scrofula	Other Diseases	Total	Daily average of jail population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Hyderabad	1	3	1	1	...	..	..	...	...	...	1	12	19	1,081
Gulbarga	2	...	11	13	528	
Warangal	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	476	
Nizamabad	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	3	276
Aurangabad	1	1	804	
Bij	69	
Nanded	1	1	96	
Pai bhani	78	
Osmanabad	2	2	50	
Rachur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	68	
Lingsugur	10	
Medak	67	
Bidar	36	
Mahbubnagar	24	
Nalgunda	54	
Karimnagar	82	
Adilabad	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	23	
Jalna Reformatory & Lepet Asylum	28	
Total	...	8	8	3	4	2	2	27	44	3,250

